New approaches in interaction with public



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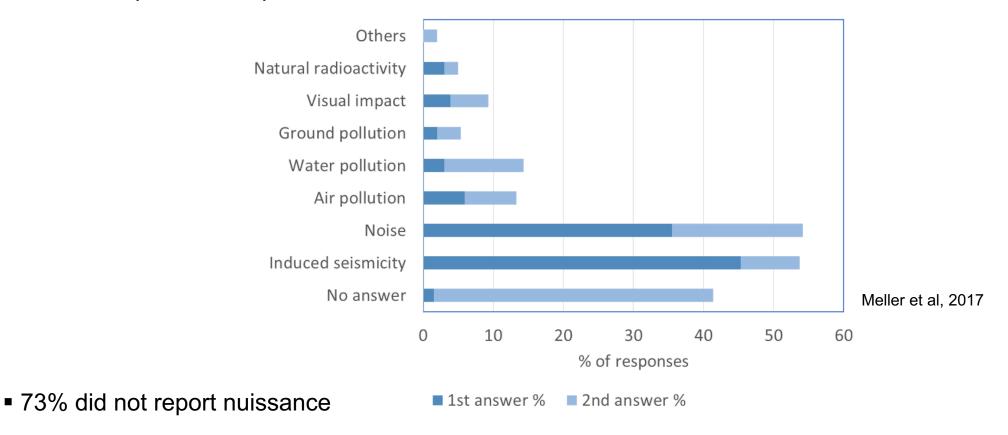


H2020 DEEPEGS project: IDDP-2 well Reykjanes peninsular 4665 m

Main nuisances related to deep geothermal energy



- Social acceptance survey at Soultz in June 2012
 - 27% of respondents report nuisance



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Different formats of interaction with public



Format: Information event

Participants: 230

- Speakers:
 - Research institution
 - Industry
 - NGO



- Format: Criteria workshops in a concept of co-design
- Participants:
 - 35 (employees KIT)
 - 30 (public from Landkreis KA)
- Speaker:
 - Research institution
 - Participants

Different formats of interaction with public – different reaction



Media / Social media (28.1.2021)

Nur das Wärme-Potenzial ist unumstritten

Geothermie am Oberrhein: Bis zu elf Anlagen sind vorgesehen / Vor Ort gibt es Widerstand der Bürger

Geothermie wird heiß diskutiert

Wissenschaftler analysieren den Oberrheingraben / Bürger wehren sich



Bürgerinitiative BI Tiefengeothermie Graben-Neudorf/Waghäusel

Fur mich war die Onlineveranstaltung einmal mehr eine pure Propagandaveranstaltung; immer die gleichen Menschen beten mantramäßig immer die gleichen Parolen runter. Und spielen die große Gefahr richtig kräftiger Erdbeben herunter. Viele kleine Erdbebchen mögen in den Augen der Experten geologisch harmlos sein, aber was ist, wenn sich die dauernden Erschütterungen und Verschiebungen kleiner Beben zu einem großen entwickeln?

Gefällt mir · Antworten · 1 Wo.

■ Social media (15.11.2020)

Bürgerinitiative BI Tiefengeothermie Graben-Neudorf/Waghäusel

15. November 2020 · 🚱

Samstag, 10.11 Fazit:

09:00 Uhr Es war ein sehr lebendiger Austausch – Vorteile, Risiken, Erwartungen

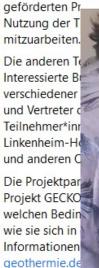
Die BI sitzt mit

Bildschirm. Die Ergebnisse werden jetzt verarbeitet und fließen in den nächsten

Warum? "Bürger-Workshop" ein

Die BI wurde ε Wir freuen uns auf das nächste Mal!

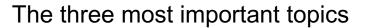
Umwelt, Klima Danke für die Einladung.





"Bürgerinitiative" - Citizens' initiative against geothermal









Mentimeter



Co-Design GECKO

www.gecko-geothermie.de

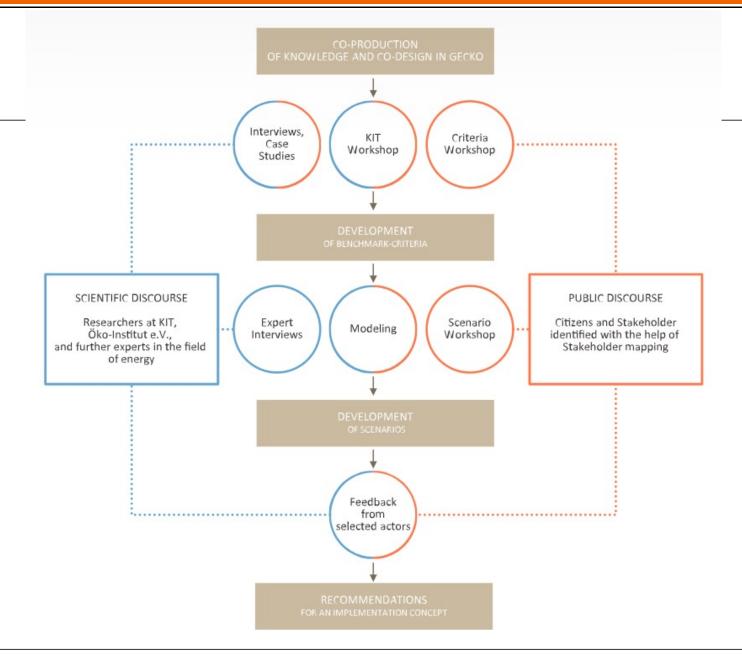




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GECKO concept

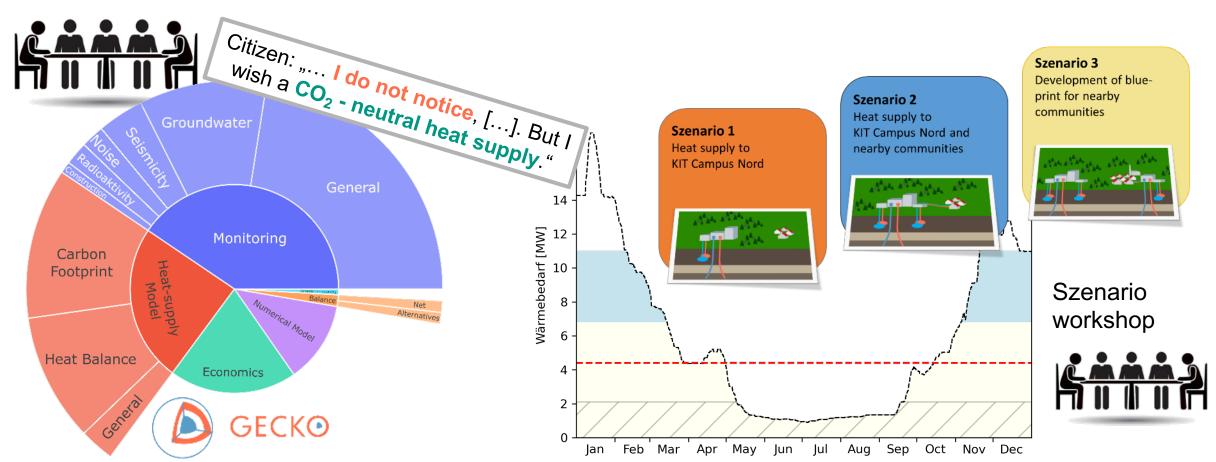




Co-production of knowledge and co-design







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12 Experteninterviews

• Wissenschaft:

- ETH Zürich Erdbebendienst
- Landesforschungszentrum Geothermie, Karlsruhe
- RP Freiburg, Landesamt für Geologie, Rohstoffe und Bergbau
- IASS Potsdam
- ETH Zürich Umweltwissenschaften
- KIT, Zukunftscampus
- Umwelt:
 - BUND BaWü
- Politik: Ministerium für Umwelt, Klima und Energiewirtschaft BaWü
- Region: Umwelt- und EnergieAgentur Kreis Karlsruhe GmbH
- Kommunen: z.B. Bürgermeister von Graben-Neudorf
- Wirtschaft: EnBW Energie Baden-Württemberg AG



Results from criteria workshop

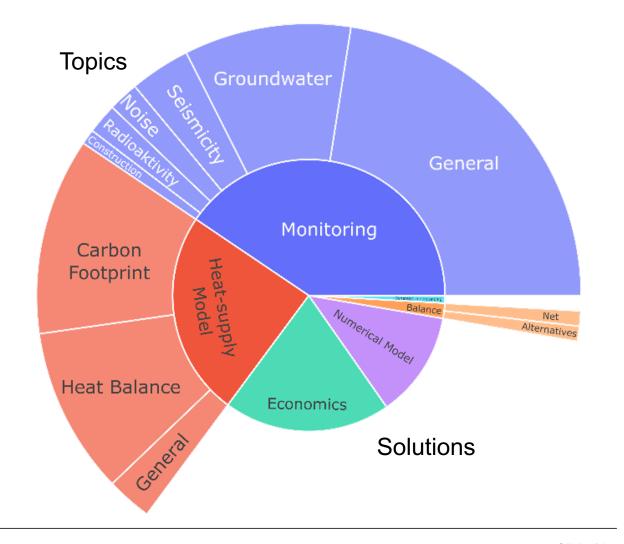




Exemplary criteria

Citizen: "... that I just don't really notice anything at all, [...]."

Citizen: "... that I just don't really notice anything at all, [...]. Except just that there is CO₂ - neutral heat supply."



Translation of arguments into parameter or boundary condition



Consequence: low flow rates

Value of experience $\Delta P < 2$ MPa

Citizen: "... that I just don't really notice anything at all, [...]."

Proof-of-concept?

Citizen: "... that I just don't really notice anything at all, [...]. Except just that there is CO₂ - neutral heat supply."

Traffic light system to controll induced seismicity CO₂-emissions < 18'000 t CO₂ per year

Traffic light concept to control induced seismicity



Status			
Definition	keine Detektion	$PGV < 0.3 \text{ mm/s}$ und $M_w < 1.0$	$PGV \ge 0.3 \text{ mm/s}$ oder $M_w \ge 1.0$
Handlungsanweisung	keine	 Analyse der Ursache. Keine Steigerung der Produktionsrate/Rückführungsrate. Bericht an die Bergbehörde. 	 Stopp aller Operationen. Bericht an die Bergbehörde. Re-Evaluierung der seismischen Gefährdung.

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First seismic testing



- Explosion at ITES on 2021/11/24
- Peak ground velocities > 300µm/s across the campus

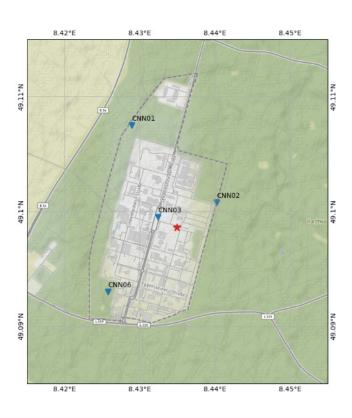
Karlsruher Institut für Technik

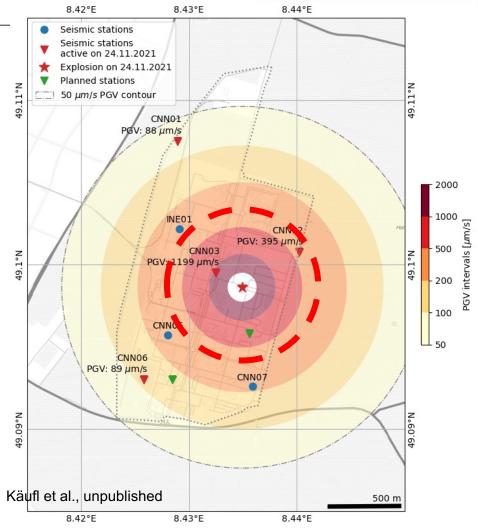
Explosion auf dem Gelände des KIT Campus Nord

Bei einem Versuch auf dem KIT Campus Nord hat es am Mittwoch eine Explosion gegeben. Grund dafür war der Versuch zu einer Wechselwirkung zwischen einer Eisen- und Oxidschmelze.



Das Institut hat den Versuch unter Beachtung aller Sicherheitsregeln durchgeführt. Foto: Uli Deck/dpa

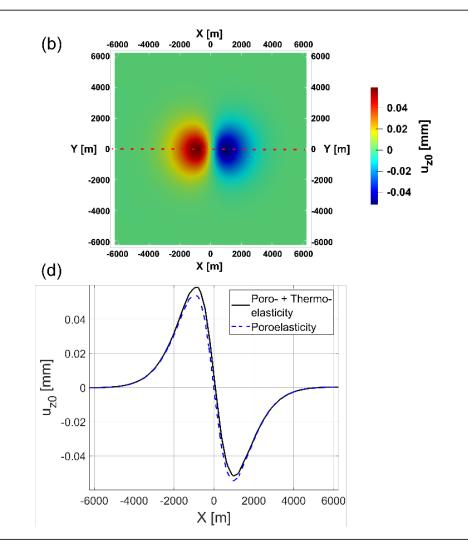




Concern check for citizens



Citizen: "... that I just don't really notice anything at all, [...]. Except just that there is CO₂ - neutral heat supply."



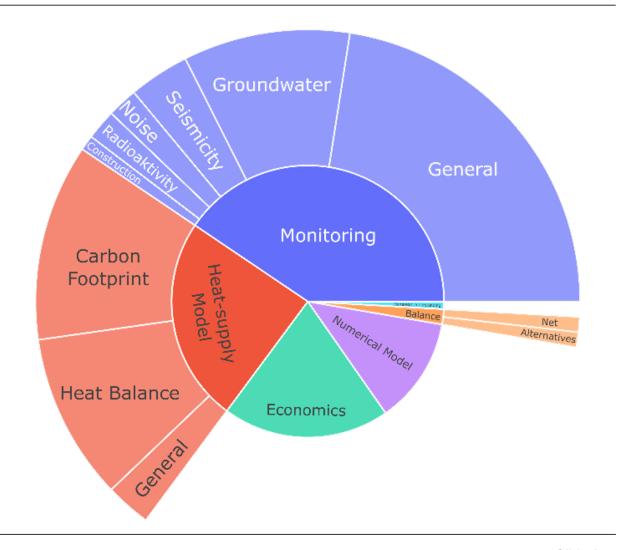
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CO₂- and heat balance



- Most-mentioned technical criteria
 - CO₂-balance
 - Heat balance

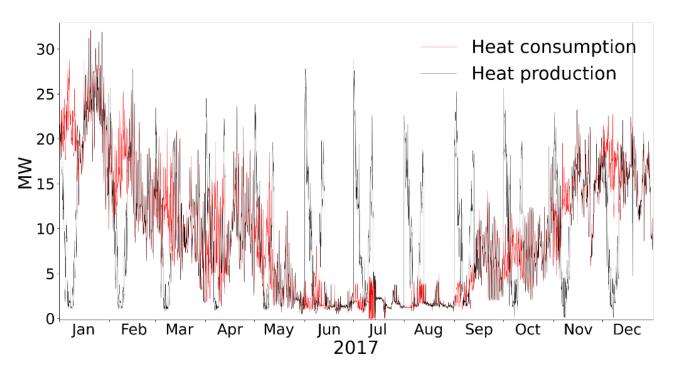
Citizen: "... that I just don't really notice anything at all, [...]. Except just that there is CO₂ - neutral heat supply."

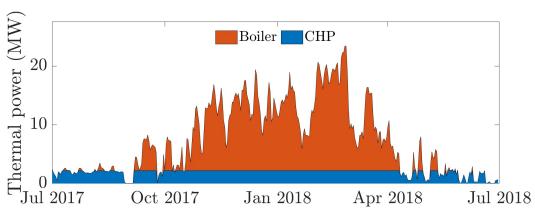


Current heat supply



- District heating network
- About 18'000 tCO2 per year

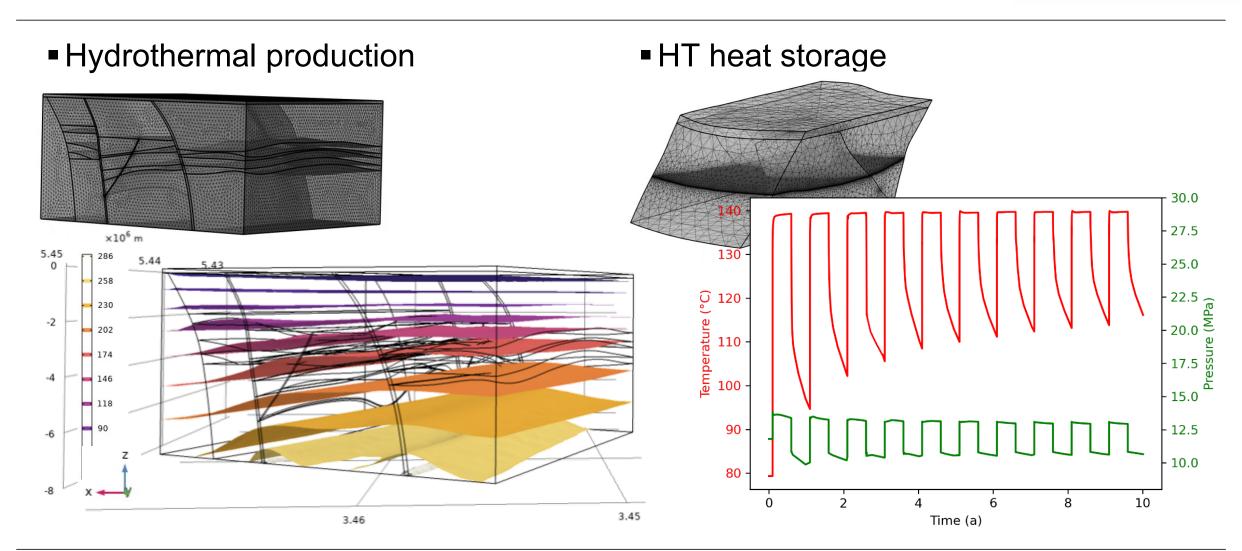




Zwickel et al. (2022)

Modelling of design scenarios



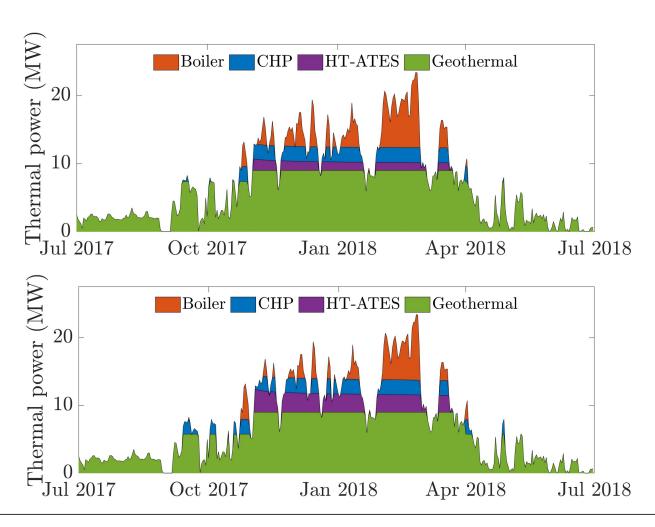


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Slide 17

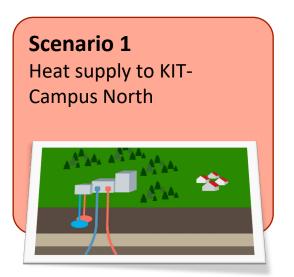
Reduction of flow rate in the geothermal system

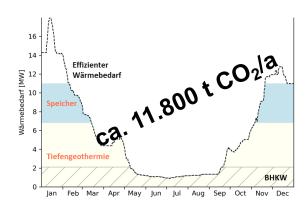




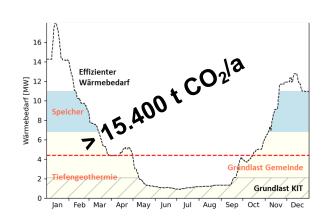
Scenario workshop and mitigation of CO₂ emissions

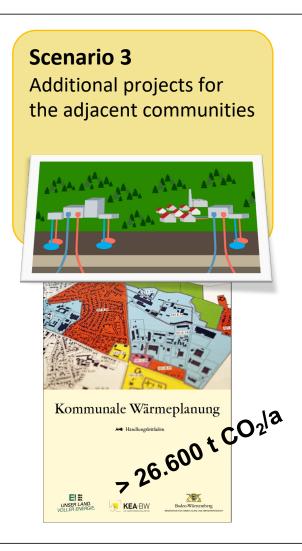






Scenario 2 Heat supply to KITCampus North and adjacent communities





Citizen Science in public space



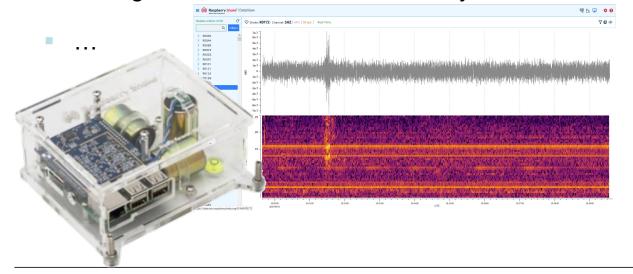


Citizen Science Participatory approaches in seismology using RaspberryShakes®



Scientific/industrial advantages

- Incorporates perspective of citizens
- Lower cost for instruments, higher number of measurement locations: enables to increase data acquisition coverage
- Strengthens role of science in society



Goal: Bridging **science**, **industry**, **society**

 □ Using RaspberryShake seismometers: low cost, plug&play and easy to use sensors

Individual/societal benefits

- Fulfils expectations of society
- Increases literacy among citizens
- Involve citizens in science with cutting edge technology
- Work on societal perception of new technologies
- Improves linkage between society and science: strive for jointly established findings

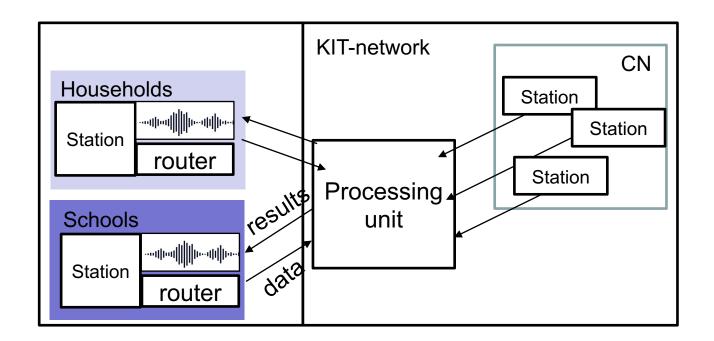
• ...

Concept: participatory projects in frame of DeepStor



Pilot project at Heisenberg-Gymnasium (next to injection site EnBW Bruchsal)

- □ About the theme of "Seismic measurements in geothermal energy"
- ☐ Role-playing game: follow the scientific approach of a seismologist
- ☐ Scientific goal: ambient noise characterization



Geoenergiecampus www.geoenergiecampus.kit.edu

Visits to the site

